D;k fgUnLrku e fgUn gkuk xukg g\

&;okvk d fy, dN ijd i lx

y[kd& Jh vf'ouh dekj& i/kku liknd i tkc d ljh ¼nfud½

1- Jhjke vkj egf"k of'k"B e ,d yEck okrkyki gvkA vkt ije lkHkkX; dh ckr ;g g

fd bu lHkh okrkykik dk lEi.k oÙkkr ^;kx okf'k"B^ eyr% lLdr e miyC/k xFk rk g gh]

mld dN vPN Hkk"; Hkh miyC/k gA

2- Hkkjr vktkn gvk] bld fy, ckdk;nk bfM;u bMhiMl ,DV cuk] ikfdLrku otn e vk x;kA vxtk u mUg d'ehj ugh fn;k FkkA ml gekj lkFk egkjktk gfj flg u foy; fd;k FkkA ,lk foy; 542 fj;klrk u igy gh dj fn;k FkkA lcdh ckr geu luh] ekuh ijUr d'ehj e ?kMh vM xbA ;g vuk[kh /kefuji{krk FkhA 'k[k ¼vCnYyk½ vkj egkjktk d vPN lc/k ugh FkA egkjktk u mUg jktnkg d vkjki e dn dj j[kk Fkk tcfd ifMr ug: vkj egkjktk d lc/k Hkh vPN ugh FkA egkjktk dh utjk e ug: dh pkfjf=d lexrk lfnX/k FkhA 'k[k vCnYyk fryfeyk mBA og ckgj vk,] ug: l fey vkj 'k[k u pky py nhA 20 väcj] 1947 dk ikfdLrku u vkØe.k dj fn;kA ;g ,d i.k :i l lfu;kftr "kM;= FkkA Hk;dj ekjdkV gbA egkjktk u viuh fj;klr dk Hkkjr d gd e foy;u d lgefr i= ij gLrk{kj dj fn,A Jhuxj rk cp x;k] ijUr gekjk 2@5 Hkkx ikfdLrku u tcjnLrh gfFk;k fy;kA ikfdLrku dh cykRdkjh Qkt dk tokc nu d fy, gekjh luk igp pdh FkhA ?kulkjk flg vkj fcxfM;j ijkti ektn FkA Ng ?kVs d vUnj gekjk HkkHkkx okil vk ldrk Fkk] ijUr luk dk fu;=.k vkj ml vkx c<u dk vf/kdkj doy 'k[k d gkFk e fo'k"k vkn'k d }kjk ug: u n j[kk FkkA

dkj.k Fkk&gekjh /kefuji{krk

3- loky Hkkjrh;rk dk ugh /kefuji{krk dk FkkA egkjktk gfj flg jkr jg] geu viuk Hk&Hkkx xok fn;k vkj ekeyk l;ä jk"V rd tk igpkA

4- ikfdLrku us gekjs Hk&Hkkx dk 13 gtkj oxZ fdykehVj 2 ekp] 1963 dk phu dk nku dj fn;kA lhek fu/kkj.k d cgku fd; x, bl ddR; ij crkj fon'k e=h HkÍk u gLrk{kj dj fn, vkj m/kj phu d rRdkyhu fon'k e=h pu ;h u nLr[kr fd,A blh dk dgr g ^eky egkjkt dk fetk [kys [kykA^ eky fdlh dk Fkk vkj deky dku dj jgk FkkA tc ifMr ug: ij ncko iMk rk mUgku exjePNh vklvk l Hkjk ,d Hkk"k.k ykdLkHkk e 5 ekp] 1963 dk fn;k FkkA

5- 1962 dh ;q) esa i- ug# us gekjh nqxZfr djok nhA phu dh uke ls :g dkfi jgh FkhA bldh lkjh nkLrkj rc y- tujy ch-,e- dkyk us viuh fdrkc **"Untold Story"** esa c;ku dj nhA

6- lu 1965 e ikfdLrku u ge ij vkØe.k dj fn;kA rc rd yky cgknj 'kkL=h dh dik l ge e cMk x.kRed Qd vk x;k FkkA geu ikfdLrku dk fnu e rkj fn[kok fn,A gekjh luk, ykgkj rd tk igphA mUgku dPN d j.k e gekjk ,d fgLlk dCt e y fy;kA ikfdLrku u pky pyhA gekj ijefe= dklhftu l feydj v;c u rk'kdn e le>krk fd;kA geu mudk lkjk HkHkkx NkM fn;k] mUgku dPN e vkt rd gekjh tehu u NkMhA D;k\ geu /kefuji{k rjhd l bldk ikVLV fd;kA 1971 e fQj ogh rkjh[k ngjkb xbA

7- ge pkgrs rks f'keyk le>krk es viuk d'ehj okil ys ldrs Fk] ij bfnjk th dh /kefuji{krk vkM+s vk xbA d'ehj ?kkVh l 2-14 xuk {k=Qy tEe dk gA d'ehj ?kkVh l 4-35 xuk {k=Qy yík[k dk gA ml jkT; dh 90 ifr'kr vk; tEes vkj yík[k l gA 10 ifr'kr ?kkVh l gA lEi.k vk; dk 90 ifr'kr fgLlk ?kkVh es [kpZ fd;k tkrk gA dkj.k D;k g\ ge bl ckr dk eyky ugh fd 3 yk[k fgUn D;k fudky fn, x,A ge ;g eyky ugh fd ck)k d lkFk D;k gk jgk gA ij ge bl ckr dh lcl T;knk fQØ g fd&

- ogk nk ukxfjdrk, dk;e jgA
- vuPNn 370 dHkh u gVA
- Hkkjr dk lfo/kku ykx u gkA
- ogk dkb tehu u [kjhn ldA
- Hkkjr dk dkuu ykx u gkA

ogk dh cVh Hkkjr e dgh 'kknh dj rk ukxfjdrk [kk cB] vkj ikfdLrku e dj rk og ;gk dk ukxfjd gk tk,A

8 Jhefr bfnjk xk/kh u okeiFkh fopkj/kkjk d Mk- u#y glu dk dUnh; f'k{kk jkT; e=h dk in lkikA Mk- glu u rjUr bfrgkl rFkk ikB; iLrdk d fodfrdj.k dk dke 'k: fd;kA okeiFkh bfrgkldkjk vkj y[kdk dk ,df=r dj bl dke dk vtke nuk 'k: fd;kA

Hkkjrh; bfrgkl vul/kku ifj"kn dk xBu fd;k x;k vkj ikB; iLrdk e fgUnvk d ckj e vuxy ckr fy[kh xbA xkj{kk d fy, Hkkjrh;k u vud cfynku fn,A bld ckotn Nk=k dk ;g i<k;k x;k fd vk;l xkekl dk Hk{k.k djr FkA fgUn /ke dh j{kk d fy, viuk cfynku nu okyk x# rx cgknj th d cfynku dk Hkked <x l of.kr fd;k x;kA ik- lrh'k pUn }kjk fyf[kr ,ulhbvkjVh dh d{kk 11oh dh iLrd ^e/;dkyhu Hkkjr^ e fy[kk x;k&

ßx# rx cgknj u vle l ykVu d ckn 'k[k vgen ljfgUn d ,d vu;k;h gkfQt vkfen l feydj ij itkc in'k e yVekj epk j[kh Fkh vkj lkj ikr dk mtkM fn;k FkkAÞ

ßx# dk Qklh mud ifjokj d dN ykxk dh lkft'k dk urhtk Fkh] ftle vkj ykx Hkh 'kkfey Fk] tk x# d mÙkjkf/kdkj d fo#) FkA fdUr ;g Hkh dgk tkrk g fd vkjxtc x# rx cgknj l blfy, ukjkt Fkk] D;kfd mUgku dN elyekuk dk fl[k cuk fy;k FkkAÞ

9- /keefujh{krk d uke ij f'kokth] egkjk.kk irki] x# xkfoUn flag th vkj ohj lkojdj vkfn d ijd thou pfj=k l Nk=k dk ofpr fd;k tkrk jgkA fdlh Hkh y[kd u ^tgjhyk bLyke^ dHkh ugh fy[kk] ,sl e dN mUekfn;k dk tgjhyk fgUnRo dgu dh vuefr dl nh tk ldrh g\

10- ,-d- jkeku tu }kjk fyf[kr fuc/k ^Fkh g.MiM jkek;.kkt^ ,d iLrd e lfEefyr Fkk ft ldk uke Fkk ^euh jkek;.kA^ ;g iLrd ikyk fjpeu ¼vkDlQkM ;fuoflVh½ }kjk lEikfnr dh xb FkhA lEiknd u viuh iLrd e iLrd d mí'; Li"V fd, FkA mudk dguk Fkk fd ;g iLrd jkekun lkxj }kjk inf'kr ^jkek;.k^ Vh-oh- lhfj;y d vR;f/kd ldkjkRed iHkko d fujLr dju d fy, fy[kh xb gA

f'k{kk cpkvk vknkyu lfefr u lu 2008 e iLrd d idk'kd vkDlQkM ;fuoflVh il] ynu l lEid fd;k rFkk fuc/k d fo"k; e viuh vkifÙk crkb vkj dgk fd iLrd e fgUn noh&norkvk dk vieku fd;k x;k gA vkDlQkM ;fuoflVh il u [kn idV fd;k] ekQh ekxh rFkk vk'oklu fn;k fd mudk mí'; fgUnvk dh Hkkoukvk dk Bl igpkuk ugh gA mUgku iLrd dk okil yuk Lohdkj fd;kA bldh lpuk mUgku fnYyh fo'ofo|ky; dk Hkh nh fdUr bfrgkl foHkkx u bldk lKku ugh fy;k rFkk vuf/kdr :i l fuc/k dk viu ikB;Øe e i<kuk tkjh j[kkA

11- 13 tykb] 2003 dk lokPp U;k;ky; u ,d ekey e fu.k; nr g, dgk Fkk fd ;g vR;r n%[k dh ckr g fd Lok/khurk d bru o"kk ckn Hkh lfo/kku d uhfr&fun'kd fl)krk d rgr vku oky vuPNn 44 ij vey ugh gk ldkA lihe dkV dk ekuuk g fd leku ukxfjd lfgrk ykx dju d fy, lln dk dkuu cukuk pkfg, D;kfd bll jk"Vh; ,drk dk c<kok feyxkA lihe dkV dk ;g egÙoi.k fu.k; vkr gh vky bfM;k efLye iluy yk ckM vkj dÍjifFk;k u 'kkj&'kjkck epkuk 'k: dj fn;kA lcl T;knk 'keukd ckr ;g Fkh fd dkxl vkj dE;fuLV ikfVl;k vkj vU; nyk u lihe dkV d fu.k; dk fojk/k fd;kA

12- nfu;k d fdlh Hkh vU; n'k e nkgjh dkuu 0;oLFkk ugh rFkk Hkkjr d vfrfjä fdlh Hkh nlj n'k d ukxfjdk d fy, vyx&vyx dkuu dk fo/kku Hkh ughA ;jki ,oa vejhdk leur lHkh if'peh jk"Vªk e ogk jgus okyk ukxfjdk d fy, ,d leku ukxfjd lafgrk gA ogk iFk] tkfr ;k {k= d vk/kkj ij fdlh fo'k"k dkuu dk fo/kku ugh fd;k x;kA nljh rjQ vjc d mu efLye jk"Vªk e Hkh vyx dkuu dh 0;oLFkk ugh g tgk 'kjh;r ,o djku d dkuu ekU; gA ogk d vU; /kekoyfEc;k d Åij Hkh ogh dkuu ykx gkr gA ,dek= Hkkjr gh ,slk jk"Vª gS tgk efLye erkoyfEc;k d fy, ukxfjd dkuu ls vyx 'kjh;r dkuu ykxw gkrk gA mu ij Hkkjr dh lln d }kjk cuk, x, dkuu ykx ugh gkrA nljh rjQ lukruh fgUnw] ckS)] tSu rFkk fl[kk ij lsln }kjk cukbZ xbZ ,d leku ukxfjd lafgrk ykxw gkrh gS] ftls fgUnw ykS dgrs gA ,d gh {k= e jgus okyk ,d gh 'kklu }kjk 'kkflr ukxfjdk ij fHkUu&fHkUu dkuu d ykx gksus dk ;g vnHkr mnkgj.k doy Hkkjr e gh feyrk gA

13- cnyrh nfu;k vkj efgyk vf/kdkfjrk d ifr tu tkxfr vku d ckn dbZ efLye n'kk u viu dkuuk e l/kkj fd;k gA lhfj;k] feó] rhdh] ekjôk vkj bZjku e Hkh ,d ls vf/kd fookg ifrcf/kr gA bjku] nf{k.k ;eu vkj db n'kk e efLye dkuuk e l/kkj fd;k x;kA gky gh e lÅnh vjc d 'kkldk u efgykvk dk okV Mkyu dk vf/kdkj fn;k g vkj lÅnh 'kkld efgykvk dk mud vf/kdkj nu d fy, Hkkjrh; 0;oLFkk dk v/;;u dj jg gA ikfdLrku us Hkh 1961 e nljs fookg ij jkd yxkrs gq, ,d ljdkjh dkfly dh LFkkiuk dh Fkh rFkk nljh 'kknh d bPNd 0;fä dk mfpr dkj.k crkdj vuefr yuk t:jh cuk fn;k FkkA Hkkjr e db ekd vk, tc vnkyrk u 'kjh;r dkuu d fo:) fu.k; fn;k] ijUrq Hkkjr d jktuhfrKk u okV cd d ykyp e vnkyrk d Qlyk dh voekuuk dhA

14- vVy fcgkjh ok;i;h ljdkj d ckn n'k e gh ugh n'k d ckgj Hkh ;g ln'k Hktu dh ifØ;k dk l=ikr fd;k x;k fd vVy th dh ljdkj ,d lkEinkf;d fdLe dh ljdkj Fkh] vc ;gk /kefujh{k ljdkj dk opLo gk pdk gA

15- Hkkjrh; u:rkvk dk fo'okl nk jk"V d fl)kr e ugh Fkk vkj Hkkjrh; x.kr= e ek= dloy ,d jk"V gA dkbZ Hkh lenk; iFk d vk/kkj ij iFkd vfLrRo cuk, j[ku dh ekx ugh dj ldrkA

16- 27 tu] 1961 dk n'k d iFke i/kkue=h i- tokgj yky ug: u lHkh e[;ef=;k dk i= fy[kdj voxr djk;k Fkk fd etgc d vk/kkj ij fdlh Hkh idkj dk vkj{k.k u fd;k tk,A blh idkj 1936 e iuk iDV d ckn tc vxt ljdkj u vulfpr tkfr dh igyh lph tkjh dh Fkh rk /kekrfjr blkb o elyekuk dh tkfr;k mle 'kkfey dju dh ekx mBkb xb Fkh] ftl vxt gder u vLohdkj dj fn;k FkkA fdUr euekgu ljdkj ble Hkh ugh pdh vkj lPpj deVh d ckn jxukFk feJ vk;kx dk xBu djd /kekrfjr blkb vkj elyekuk dk vulfpr tkfr dk vkj{k.k dju gr ijoh ikjEHk dj nhA ikjfEHkd rkj ij jk"Vh; vulfpr tutkfr vk;kx d v/;{k cVk flg u Hkh bldk fojk/k fd;k fdUr lkfu;k xk/kh tlk dh lgefr n[kdj 'kkr gk x,A

17- ljdkj dh uhfr;k dk ydj vnkyrk dk nf"Vdk.k dkQh dMk jgk gA lPpj deVh dh flQkfj'kk dk u ykx dju d lc/k e dUn ljdkj d fo#) fnYyh mPp U;k;ky; u ,d tufgr ;kfpdk dh lquokbZ djr g, dUn ljdkj d odhy dk dMh QVdkj yxkbZ gA mlu iNk g fd vki xjhch l yMuk pkgr g rk fQj /ke vkM D;k vk jgk g\ D;k ;g lenk; fo'k"k dk r"Vhdj.k dju dk i;kl rk ugh g\ D;k ;g deVh blh dke d fy, cuh g\ D;k ljdkj dk lcdh Hkykbl d fy, ilk [kp djuk pkfg, ;k fdlh ,d lenk; fo'k"k d mRFkku d fy,A vkf[kj 90 efLye cgy fty fpfUgr dj mue efLyek dh rjôh d gh fo'k"k i;kl D;k fd, x, g\ ljdkj doy vYil[;dk d mRFkku d fy,

dfVc) g] cgl[;dk d fy, D;k ugh\ vki vxzsth dh rjg ^ckbZoy vkj jkt djk^ dh fl)kar ij D;k pyuk pkgrs gSa\

18- okVk d ykyp e bl 'kCn ¼/keZ fuji{krk ½dk [kyk n#i;kx fd;k tkus yxkA tc dHkh fgUnw fgrk dh ckr gksrk rks mUgs /kefuji{krk fojks/kh dgk tkus yxkA bl idkj /kefuji{k 'kCn dk fgUnw fojks/k dk i;;okph eku fy;k x;kA dUnu dh dkxt ljdkj u fgUnw eBksa vkj efnjksa dh lEifÙk dk n#i;kx jksdus d fy, ,d vk;kx cuk;k FkkA rc vVy fcgkjh okti;h u bl ij vkifÙk djrs gq, lUn e dgk Fkk fd D;k doy eBksa vkj efnjksa dh lEifÙk dk gh n#i;kx gksrk gS\ D;k efLtnksa vkj fxjtk?kjksa dh lEifÙk dk n#i;kx ugh gksrk\ D;k ldyj LVV e lcd fy, ,d lk dkuwu ugh gksuk pkfg,\

19- ßlo iYyh jk/kkd".ku tc ,d NksVs bLkbZ Ldwy esa i<+rs Fks rHkh lsa fgUnw /keZ dh ifr bLkbZ v/;kidksa ds }"ki.k mnxkjksa dks lqurs vk, FkA Ldwy e yMdksa dk ^ckbcy^ rks i<+kbZ gh tkrh Fkh ij ckr&ckr e fgUnw /keZ dh glh mMkuk Hkh bLkbZ iknfj;ksa dk fuR;de cu x;k FkkA ckyd jk/kkd".ku dk ;g cjkcj rks yxrk Fkk ij /keZ d jgL;ksa l vutkus gksus d dkj.k o vf/kd cPps ugh ldrs FkA fQj Hkh bu ckrksa l mudk eu /keZ d Lo:i dh rjQ vkdf"kr gks x;k vkj o bl fo"k; dh iLrdksa dk i<+dj mu ij fopkj dju yxsA mUgksaus Lokeh foosdkuun dh iLrdsa i<+h vkj muls mudk fu'p; gks x;k fd fgUnw /keZ bLkbZ /keZ dh vi{kk vf/kd lkj;ok vkj mi;ksx gSA vc o bLkbZ iknfj;ksa dh ckr ludj pi ugh jgs Fks] oju dHkh&dHkh viuk vlrk"k Hkh idV dj nsrs FkA

o bLkbZ /keZ dh funk ugh djrs Fks] oju iknfj;ksa dh }"kn'kh eukofÙk dh gh vkykpuk djrs FkA tc dkbZ iknjh mudk lkeus fgUnw /keZ dh funk djrs rks o dgus yxrs& ^iknjh egkn;! vkidk /keZ nlj /kekZ dh funk djuk gh fl[kkrk gS D;k^\

iknjh mÙkj nsrs&^vkj fgUnw /keZ\ D;k nljksa dh i'kalk djrs gSa\ ^gk og dHkh nljksa d /keZ dk cjk ugh dgrsA Hkxonxhrk esa Hkxoku d".kqu ;gh dgk gS fd fdlh Hkh no dh mikluk djus l ejh gh mikluk gksrh gS vkj e mldk ifrQy nsrk gSA ; fofHkUu etgc vkj

lEink; mu vud jkLrk dh rjg g tk fofHkUu fn'kkvk l vkdj ,d gh dUn ij fey tkr gA bue l fdlh dk lPpk vkj vU;k dk >Bk dguk mfpr ughA^

tc dHkh dkb iknjh fgUn jhfr&fjokt dh vkykpuk djrk rk o dgr&

^iknjh lkgc! gk ldrk g vki gekj bu jhfr&fjokt dk egÙo u le>] fdUr fpjdky l pyh vk jgh bUgh iFkkvk u gekj fo'okl vkj J)k dk fLFkj j[kk g] tk /ke dk ey gA ej n'k dk ,d lk/kkj.k fdlku Hkh] tk bUgh fo'oklk d lkFk viuk thou;kiu djrk g] vkt d foKku dh pdkpk/k l ikxy cu fdlh Hkh ik'pkR; n'k d viu dk Kku lEié dgu oky 0;fä l vf/kd /kkfeid gA v/kdpj foKku u rk vkt djkMk ik'pkR; tuk dh J)k dk ,lk fucy cuk fn;k g fd o fdlh Hkh /ke d fo'oklh vkj vu;k;h ugh jg ikrA bl idkj /ke cy l jfgr 0;fä D;k dHkh lPpk l[k ik ldrk g\ vki fu'p; le> y fd Hkkjro"k d ftu rifLo;k vkj vkpk;k u llkj dk ,lh egku lLdfr nh vkj mldk ykHk fcuk /ke vkj lEink; d HknHkko d ekuo ek= dk igpk;k] mudk dHkh /ke 'kU; ugh dgk tk ldrk\

20- tjk lkfp; vktknh l igy tc jk"Vfirk egkRek xk/kh viu o/kk vkJe d lkeu gh yx l?k d f'kfoj e x, Fk rk viu Lo;lodk dh vu'kklufi;rk vkj tkfr&ikfr d c/ku l nj n[k dj dguk iMk Fkk fd ;fn dkxl d ikl ,l vu'kkflr dk;drk gk rk vktknh dk vknkyu vxtk dk n'k NkMu d fy, cgr tYnh etcj dj nxkA bruk gh ugh egku lektoknh fprd vkj tu urk Mk- jke eukgj ykfg;k u Hkh l?k d ckj e dgk Fkk fd ;fn ej ikl l?k tlk lxBu gk rk e ij n'k e ikp lky d Hkhrj gh lektoknh lekt dh LFkkiuk dj ldrk gA Lk?k ,lk lxBu g ftldh i'kklk Lo;i i- tokgj yky ug: u Hkh dh FkhA

21- 1962 d Hkkjr&phu ;) d le; l?k d dk;drkvk u ftl idkj Hkkjr dh lukvk dk eukcy c<ku d fy, [kn ij n'k e vkx c<dj ukxfjd {k=k e ekpk lEHkkyk Fkk ml n[kdj Lo; i- ug: dk bl lxBu dh jk"VHkfDr dh i'kklk djuh iMh Fkh vkj mld ckn

26 tuojh dh ijM e l?k d x.ko'k/kkjh Lo;lodk dk 'kkfey fd;k x;k FkkA lu 1965 d Hkkjr&ikd ;) d le; Hkh l?k d Lo;lodk u ij n'k e vkrfjd lj{kk cuk, j[ku e ifyl i'kklu dh ijh enn dh Fkh vkj NkV l ydj cM 'kgjk rd e bld x.ko'k/kkjh dk;drk ukxfjdk dk ikfdLrkuh gey d le; lj{kk dk if'k{k.k fn;k djr FkA budh tcku ij ge'kk Hkkjr ekr dh t; dk mn?kk"k jgrk gA Hkkjr e fgUn lLdfr dh ckr djuk D;k xukg g\

l?k Hkkjrh; lLdfr dk fo'ofo|ky; jgk gA ;g ftl fgUn xkjo dh ckr djrk g mldk eryc efLye fojks/kh ugh g cfYd efLye igpku dk Hkkjr dh tMk e [kk tuk gA

22- cVYkk gkÅl eBHkM tkckt ifyl cyk dh lQyrk FkhA ekj x, vkrdh elyeku FkA dkxl d Hkki fnfXot; flg d fy, ekdk FkkA fnXxh u vktex< nkj d nkjku cVyk gkÅl eBHkM dh U;kf;d tkp dh ekx dj MkyhA dkxl egklfpo jkgy xk/kh dh rjQ l 'kghn eg'k PkUn 'kek d ifjokj l lgkuHkfr 0;ä dju dh ctk; vkjkih vkrfd;k d ifjokj l lgkuHkfr 0;ä dh xbA

23- U;k;ky; d vkn'kkulkj vQty dk 20 väcj] 2006 dk fnYyh dh frgkM ty e Qkslh nh tkuh Fkh] yfdu fl;klrnkuk dh dkjLrkuh vkj ljdkj d <yey jo; d dkj.k 11 vächj] 2006 dk fu.k; fy;k x;k fd vxy vkn'k rd vQty dk Qkslh ugh nh tk,xhA Hkkjr ljdkj u xg e=ky; u bl vk'k; dk i= frgkM ty i'kklu dk fy[kk ftldh if"V ty i'kklu u Hkh dhA vQty idj.k e ftl idkj l dUn e dkfct lÙkk:< dkxl vkj mld lg;kfx;k u c;ku tkjh fd, g] og fdlh Hkh ljr e jk"Vfgr e ugh dg tk ldr gA dkfcy xkj g fd tc Hkh dgh Hkkjr jk"V dk ftØ fd;k tkrk g rk ogk irhd d :i e lln ;k v'kkd LrEHk i;ä fd;k tkrk gA vQty u fdlh ,d 0;fä ij ugh cfYd lln ij gey dh i"BHkfe dk rkuk&ckuk cudj ij jk"V ij geyk fd;kA mlu Hkkjr dh v[kMrk vkj lEiHkrk dk rkj&rkj dju dk xukg fd;k g] ftldh ltk ekr

vkj flQ ekr g] yfdu gekj fl;klrnkuk] fo'k"kdj dkxfl;k u ftl rjg l okV dh jktuhfr l vfHkHkkr gkdj efLye rf"Vdj.k dk [ky [kyk g] og fdlh Hkh ljr e lPp Hkkjrh; d fy, lguh; ugh gA

24- n'k d fo#) tx NMu lfgr db lxhu vijk/kk e nk"kh djkj fn, x, ikd vkrdoknh vtey dlkc dk tfLVl rkfgfy;kuh u ltk&,&ekr lukb FkhA fu¶; gh vnkyr d Qly l eEcb d vkrdh geyk e ekj x, funk"k ykxk d ifjokjk dk ,d ldu feyk gkxk ftud ifjokj d lnL; fcuk fdlh vijk/k d gh dky dofyr gk x, FkA 'kØ g fd dlkc ftUnk idMk x;k ojuk ; rk ijh r;kjh d lkFk fryd yxkdj vk, FkA lkj d lkj ekj tkr rk rFkkdfFkr /kefuji{k ykx bUg fgUn djkj nr vkj Hkkjr dHkh Hkh budk lc/k ikfdLrku l lkfcr ugh dj ikrkA ; fgUn vkrdoknh ugh] ;g lkfcr djuk Hkh fgUnvk d fy, ef'dy gk tkrkA ;g dlk n'k g tgk gR;kjk d cpko d fy, fo/kkul Hkkvk e iLrko ikfjr fd;k tk jgk gA dHkh ;gk jktho xk/kh d gR;kjk dk vke ekQh nu dh ckr dh tkrh g rk dHkh dlkc dh Qklh dh ltk ekQ dju dh ekx dh tkrh gA

25- dUn ljdkj dk ;kn j[kuk pkfg, fd io luk/;{k tujy v#.k dekj o| d gR;kj dk {keknku nu dh ;kfpdk ij rRdkyhu jk"Vifr vkj- odVjkeUk u egt 13 ?kV d Hkhrj Qlyk fd;k FkkA ,d ugh db mnkgj.k dkxl d lkeu ekt n gA

26- Jhjke efnj fuek.k dk ydj ftruh jktuhfr bl n'k e dh xb] mruh rk efLtnk d LFkkukrj.k dk ydj efLye jk"Vk e Hkh ugh gbA vQlkl Jhd".k tUeHkfe vkj fgUnvk d vU; vkLFkk LFky Hkh eä ugh gA

ckcj ,d geykoj d: i e gh bfrgkl e nt g vkj jgxkA bu ykxk dk Jhjke vkj ckcj e fgUn&eyeku dk gh vUrj fn[kkb nrk gA

27- 1946 dk puko bl dUnh; i'u ij gh yMk x;k Fkk fd Hkkjr v[kM jg ;k mldk foHkktu gk vkj ml puko d ifj.kkek l Li„ g fd 99 ifr'kr fgUnvk u dkxl d ^v[kM

Hkkjr^ d vkgou d leFku e okV fn, rk 97 ifr'kr l vf/kd efLye lekt u ftéd ^ikfdLrku^ dh ekx d leFku e okV MkyA

28- vxj fgUn lkEinkf;d gkr rk jkT; fgUnRofu"B lLFkkvk dk gkrk] bu lD;yjokfn;k dk ughA n'k dk cVokjk dju oky elyeku rk jk"Vh; vkj dkxl dk [kfMr Hkkjr dk 'kkld cuku oky fgUn lkEinkf;d dg tkr gA D;k ;g foMEcuk ugh g fd ek- vktkn u viu dk v[kM Hkkjr dk leFkd crk;k vkj cVokj d fy, ug: vkj iVy dk mÙkjnk;h crk;kA

29- ikr¼ dky gku ij cki ½egkRek xk/kh th½ cM mf}Xu utj vk,A mUgku egkno nlkb dk txk;k vkj dkdk dkyydj dk Hkh cyk;k vkj dgu yx & ^^jkr dk e> l cM Hky gk xbA

eu lkLrko dk ,d ljljh fuxkg l n[kdj ml Bhd dg fn;k Fkk ijUr mle rk efLye c/kvk dk xko/k dh btktr nu dk Hkh iko/kku fd;k x;k gA e¡ rk ^Lojkt^ dh dher ij Hkh xkj{kk dk lidYi ugh NkM ldrkA e¡> iLrko Lohdk;k ugh] ifj.kke tk Hkh gk bl Hkkjr dh Hkfe ij tc rd xkjDRk dh ,d cqn Hkh fxjxh] ;g jk"V dHkh 'kkfr l ugh jg ldrkA

30- ckr 1984 dh gA i/kkue=h Jhefr bfnjk xk/kh dh gR;k d ckn lkj jk"V e nx HkMd mB FkA fl[kk ij gey fd, x,A uXu vk[kk l Øjrk dk ;g rkMo lHkh u n[kkA vdy fnYyh 'kgj e erdk dh l[;k 2733 crkb xb exj lR; dN vkj gh FkkA ij jk"V u n[kk] ;g dkxl ik;kftr vkrdokn FkkA db vk;kx cu] yfdu ukukorh deh'ku dh fjikV vkt rd lkotfud ugh dh xb vxj dkxl e fgEer Fkh rk dij&feÙky dh fjikV dk lkotfud D;k ugh fd;k x;kA dHkh tu&cuth deVh d ij drj x,] dHkh tu&vxoky deVh dh fjikV >Bh ;kfpdkvk d cy ij lkotfud ugh gku nhA dHkh ikVh&jk'kk deVh xHk e gh Hk.k gR;k dk f'kdkj gbA nxk d nkjku ,d o) fl[k dh fo/kok dh ;kfpdk ij

rRdkyhu U;k;efr vfuy no flg u tc Qlyk fn;k rk lHkh dh vk[k [ky xbA ;g fnYyh gkbdkV dh ckr gA

tkp rk jxukFk feJ u Hkh dh FkhA lp rk mUgkus Hkh ckyu dh 'k#vkr dh Fkh] yfdu okg j jkT;LkHkk dk lÙkk l[k] ,d vodk'k ikIr U;k;k/kh'k dh lkjh xfjek /ky /klfjr gks xbA

31- mPpre U;k;ky; ,oa lqlnh; lfefr;k bl lfCklMh ¼gt ;k=k½ dk cn dju dk dne ljdkj dk ,d ntu ckj funs'k nsus pqdh gS exj Hkkjr ljdkj ds dkuksa ij tw rd ugha jxhA

&fo'o Hkj esa Hkkjr gh ,dek= ,sls n'k gS tgk ij gt ;k=k ds fy, lfCklMh nh tkrh gSA

&fdlh Hkh eqfLye n'k esa dkbZ Hkh lfCklMh gkft;ksa dk ugha nh tkrhA

&ikfdLrku gkft;ksa dk lfCklMh ugha nsrkA

&D;k ;g ljdkj ds lkdyjoknh Lo:i ds f[kykQ ughaA

gj o"k ljdkj lkjk [kpZ [kn nsus dj 200&250 ljdkj ds djhch eqfLye urkvksa dk xM&foy&fe'ku ds :i esa lÅnh vjc fHktokrh gSA mPpre U;k;ky; us bl u Hkqtus dk ljdkj dk funs'k fn;k Fkk] exj ;g flyflyk vc Hkh tkjh gSA bl lky jkT; lHkk ds mi lHkkifr ds- jgeku [kku ds urRo esa lnHkkouk fe'ku Hkqtk x;k FkkA

32- iqfMr ugha dh dlk ls 1956 esa fgUnw dksM fcy cuk;k x;k Fkk] ftlesa rykd dh 0;oLFkk dh xbZ tks fd fgUnw /keZ xzFkksa ds lo"Fkk foijhr FkhA gky esa gh mPpre U;k;ky; us ;g Lohdkj fd;k gS fd Hkkjrh; laln us vkt rd tks dkuwu cuk, os flQZ fgUnw lEiznk; rd gh lhfer FkA vU; lEiznk;ksa d ekeys e ljdkj dk dkuwu cukus dh fgEer ugha gSa D;kfd og iluy yksa d ekeys e dkQh lonu'khy gSA ljdkj mudk iluy yksa e gLr{ksi dju dh fgEer ugha djrhA

33- fnYyh d 'kkgh beke vCknYyk c[kkjh d f[kykQ n'k Hkjr dh vnkyrk u 216 ckj okjV tkjh fd, Fk exj ,d ckj Hkh fnYyh ifyl dk bu okjVk dk rkehy djku dh fgEer ugh gbA lkQ g fd 'kkgh beke n'k d dkuu vkj lfo/kku l cgr Åp gA

lln u gky e gh vfuok;l f'k{kk dkuu ikfjr fd;k Fkk exj efLye urkvk d fojk/k d dkj.k vc ljdkj u bl ekey e ?kVu Vd fn, gA ekuo lk/ku fodkl e=h dfiy flCcy u ;g ?kk"k.kk dh g fd ;g dkuu efLye enjlk ij ykx ugh gkxkA

34- tc mUgh ikfdLrkfu;k u d'ehj ij dck;fy;k d Hk"k e vkØe.k fd;k rk mudh utj tehu d VdM ij de Fkh] d'ehjh vkjrk ij T;knk FkhA vkt Hkh ml teku d v[kckj ektn gA ,d vueku d vulkj 19 gtkj d'ehjh vkjr mu nfjUnk dh gol dh f'kdkj cuhA vkt d'ehjh vyxkookfn;k dk ikfdLrku l ie tkx x;k g vkj lkjh gdhdr Hky x, gA

Hkkjr ekey dk l;ä jk"V e y x;kA e ¼vf'ouh dekj½ io e Hkh ckj&ckj bl ckr dk fy[krk vk;k g fd ^lj{kk ifj"kn^ dh ble dkbZ Hkfedk ugh FkhA **Wish of the People** uke d **"Indian Independence Act"** e dkbZ okD; u FkkA ikfdLrku dk ,d gh jkx Fkk& ^^gl d fy;k g ikfdLrku] yM d yx fgUnLrkuA^^

35- phu tc ,d ijr= n'k Fkk rc frCcr ,d i.k Lor= jk"V FkkA vkt n[krk&n[krk lc dN myV x;kA Lor= jk"V d :i e mlu Ny&cy iod lEi.k frCcr dk gMi fy;kA

frCcrh lenk; u lkE;oknh phu d dCt e cgr vR;kpkj vkj rckgh >yh gA vc rd 12 yk[k l Hkh vf/kd frCcrh 'kghn gk p d g vkj 6 gtkj /kkfeZd ,o lkLdfrd lLFkku rFkk jk"Vh; fojklr d Lekjd u"V dj fn, x, gA

0;kid Lrj ij phuh vkcknh d frCcr e LFkkukrj.k rFkk frCcrh fL=;k d tcjnLrh xHkikr vkj mud o?;kdj.k dju dh dk;okfg;k dk Hkkjr ij udkjkRed Hkkxkfyd] jktuhfrd rFkk dVuhfrd iHkko iMxkA frCcr e phuh vkcknh cgl[;d gkr gh bl e/;LFk jkT; dh ,frgkfld Hkfedk lnk d fy, lekIr gk tk,xhA vkt frCcr e cl 60 yk[k frCcrh ykxk l vf/kd vkcknh ogk phu l vkdj jg jg 75 yk[k phuh ykxk dh gk xb g ftll tul[;k dk vuikr 3%2 gk x;k tcfd 1950 l io ogk ef'dy l gh dkb phuh fn[kkb nrk FkkA

36- lp dgk tk, rk v#.kkpy ij phu dk jo;k vLi"V gA dHkh og dgrk g fd og v#.kkpy ij viuk nkok ugh NkMxk] dHkh og eku yrk g fd v#.kkpy Hkkjr dk vfHké vx gA blh rjg flfôe d ckj e dHkh phu ;g dgrk g fd flfôe mldk ,d egRoi.k ikr jgk g vkj dHkh Hkkjr ljdkj dh rjQ l lPpkb mtkxj dju ij og dgu yxrk g fd flfôe Hkkjr dk vVV vx gA phu u v#.kkpy in'k d ikl ,d etcr cfu;knh <kpk dk;e dj fy;k gA j{kk fo'k"kKk dk vk'kdk g fd ,lk mlu tkuc> dj fd;k g rkfd oä iMu ij phuh Qkt dk Hkkjrh; lhek e vklkuh l Hkt ldA

37- phu ckj&ckj tk ln'k ge n jgk g] mldk ,d gh vk'k; g fd Hkkjr dk tk urRo g] og phu d lkFk c<r g, lc/kk dk u rk 1962 dh tx l tkM dj n[k vkj u gh bl ckr dk egRo n fd ikfdLrku d lkFk phu d D;k lc/k g\

38- ifMr ug: dh fujd'krk vkj gB/kferk l phu dh tx dk ge vyx djd ugh n[k ldrA vxj ge mijkä tx dh iphnxh] mle ifMr th dh Hkfedk vkj mle phu d fdjnkj dk tkuuk g rk ge fjVk;M y- tujy ch-,e- dk }kjk 1962 dh tx ij fyf[kr iLrd ^^**The Untold Story** ^^ dk cMh lsthnxh ls i<uk gkxk vkj ijh f'kír ls i<uk gkxkA

39- phu vkj Hkkjr dHkh ,d gh dky[kM e fcfV'k lkekT;okn d pxy l vktkn g,A nkuk n'kk dh Lor=rk nkuk d lrr l?k"k dk gh ifj.kke dgk tk ldrk gA ;gh ugh phu

u Hkkjr d Lor=rk lxke vkj Lor=rk lukfu;k l ij.kk Hkh gkfly dhA Lor=rk lxke d vfre pj.k e tc cMh n‚[kn vkfFkd fLFkfr l phu xtj jgk Fkk rc Hkkjr l mld fy, cMk pnk ,d= djd Hktk x;k FkkA Hkkjr u rc phu dh vU; idkj l Hkh enn dh FkhA lu 2005 l ydj 2011 rd ry[kh Hkjh ckrk d chp nkuk n'kk e cgr dN ldkjkRed Hkh gvkA fiNy o"k Hkh phu d i/kkue=h ou ft;kckvk Hkkjr dh ;k=k ij yxHkx 400 lnL;h; ifufuf/keMy d lkFk vk, vkj igy djhc 48 vjc Mkyj rd py jg 0;kikj dk o"k 2015 rd 100 vjc Mkyj igpku d Yk{; dk gkfly dju d fy, ckrphr dhA fdlh Hkh phuh 'kklu ie[k d lkFk 0;kikfj;k ,o fuo'kdk dk bruk cMk ifrfuf/keMYk ugh vk;k FkkA bll tkfgj g fd ou ft;kckvk u viuk ckt kj etcr dju d fy, ;g lc fd;kA gkykfd Hkkjr }kjk viu fgrk dk mBku ij vf/kdk'k ckrk dk mUgku utjnkt dj fn;kA

40- vud cf) thfo;k vkj j{kk fo'k"kKk u ;g Hkh dgk fd tl phu tEe&d'ehj vkj v#.kkpy dk Hkkjr dk fgLLkk ekuu l bUdkj djrk g mlh idkj Hkkjr dk Hkh pkfg, fd frCcr ,o flD;ku dk phu dk fgLlk u eku vkj ^'kB 'kkB; lekpjr^ d fl)kr dk viuk,] rc phu dh Hkh le> e vk,xk fd fdlh n'k d vkrfjd ekeyk e gLr{ki ;k n[kynkth dju l D;k gkrk gA

41- phu d i/kkue=h ou ft;kckvk tc 2005 e Hkkjr vk, Fk rk okil ykVu l igy mUgku dgk Fkk] ^^nf{k.k ,f'k;k e 'kkfr gk] bld fy, ;g ckr cMh t:jh g fd Hkkjr] :l vkj phu rhuk feydj ,d lj{kk dop r;kj djA 1999 e :l d rRdkyhu i/kkue=h fifedko u Hkh ,l gh fopkj 0;ä fd, FkA bu ckrk dk vkt l thnxh l yuk cgr t:jh gA

42- lu 1926 dh ,d ?kVuk vki d le{k j[kuk pkgxkh

pn'k[kj vktkn vxtk dh utj l cpdj 0;fDrxr :i l cki l fey Fk vkj mUg flQ bruk dgk Fkk&

^^cki gekj fnyk e vkid fy, cMk lEeku gA lkjk jk"V vkidk lEEkku djrk gA vki di;k ge ij ,d midkj dj nA viu 0;fDrxr lEck/kuk e ge ^vkrdoknh^ u dgk dj] bll ge n%[k gkrk g^^

cki u tokc fn;k&

^^rEgkjk ekXk fglk dk g vkj fglk dk voyEcu yu okyk gj 0;fDr ejh utj e vkrdoknh gA^^

43- ,lh gh ,d ?kVuk dk ftØ e pn'k[kj vktkn dh thouh l djuk pkgrk gA ?kVuk okjk.klh dh gA

okjk.klh e ,l gh ,d vfgld dk] tk lR;kxg ij cBk Fkk] ml flkVr n[k pn'k[kj vktkn dh vkRek cxkor dj mBhA igy rk flikfg;k u ml ekjk] fQj xnh l xnh xkfy;k nh] fQj ml djhc&djhc uxk dj fn;kA

tc ek vkj cgu l fj'r tkMr vxth fiVB cki dk xkfy;k nu yx rk pn'k[kj vktkn u ,d cM l ,d neudkjh dk flj QkM fn;kA og fxjQrkj Hkh g,A mu ij dkMk dh ckfj'k Hkh gbA yfdu ckj&ckj ;gh dgr jg] ^ftYyr dh bl ftnxh l rk ekr cgrj gA^

e Hkkjr d toku yMd&yMfd;k] enk vkj efgykvk l flQ ,d gh i'u djrk g%

^^vxtk dh ykfB;k] mud ykr&tr] mudh fugk;r xnh xkfy;k [kkdj] mud dkM [kkdj] eg uhpk fd,] gk;&gk; fpYykr ej tkuk cgrj Fkk ;k vR;kpkj d fojk/k e [kMk gkuk mfpr FkkA^^

Hkxr flg rc ,lEcyh d ckgj pj[kk ydj ugh x, FkA mUgku ,lEcyh d ckgj dkb ^o".kotu ru dfg;^ dh xgkj ugh yxkb FkhA og fdlh dh gR;k Hkh ugh djuk pkgr FkA mud gkFk e ^ce^ Fkk] ftldh xt ml fnu ykgkj l ynu rd xth FkhA lkjk thou yM] ij 'kjk dh rjg jgA

Hkxr flg] jktx# vkj l[kno Qkslh d r[r ij vo'; >y x,] ij Hkkjr dh mcyrh tokuh dk Qkslh ij p<u l igy ;g ln'k vo'; n x,&

^ej dj Hkh u tk,xh] fny l oQk dh mYQr]

ejh feÍh l Hkh [k'kc&,&oru vk,xh^

*^ejk jx n clr/h pkyk^* dh xt Hkh d'ehj l dU;kdekjh rd xthA

44- 1930 d ckn gvk D;k\

D;k bl ge xk.k dj n\

jktx#] Hkxr flg vkj l[kno ij rk ccj dkuu d rgr dkjokb 'k: gk xb ij tk 'kkfr d nonr ued cukdj ty e cn Fk] mul okrkyki 'k: gk xbA

vkt ejh dye pukrh Hkjh Hkk"kk e Hkkjro"k d reke rFkkdfFkr vfgldk] dkxfl;k vkj xk/khokfn;k l ;g i'u djrh g fd ckbZ ler D;k fdlh e Hkh ;g fgEer gb fd ^ykM bfou^ dk ;g dg ldr fd ge rc rd dkb le>krk ugh dj ldr tc rd bu Økfrdkfj;k dk vxt NkM ugh nr\ D;k gk tkrk vxj ty d ckgj Hk[k gMrky dk <kx dju okyk u ty d vnj bl eí ij ^Hk[k gMrky^ dh gkrh fd igy Hkxr flg vkj mud lkfFk;k dk NkMk] mUgku fdlh dh gR;k ugh dh] doy /kekdk fd;k g vkj mu ij pyk, tk jg edíe vxt okil y\

vxj ,lk gkrk rk Hkkjr dk bfrgkl Lof.ke gk tkrkA Hkxr flg dk Qkslh d r[r ij >yku dh vkKk gk xb vkj ^xk/kh&bfou^ iDV Hkh mlh o"k gk x;kA

tjk bl le>kr dk n[kA

fLFkfr;k Hkkjr e gh ugh bXyM e Hkh cnyh FkhA ycj ikVh mlh o"k bXyM e vk xb FkhA dtjofVo gkj pd FkA igyk dke rc ogk d i/kkue=h jEkslh eDMkukYM u ;gh fd;k fd Hkkjr l ok;ljk; ykM bfou dk ynu cyk;kA

bll io ogk ,d lk{kkRdkj d Øe e i/kkue=h ;g dg pd Fk&

^Hkxr flg vkfn dk bjknk gR;k dk ugh Fkk] og /kekd l fojk/k dj jgk FkA^

ykM bfou l jel eDMkukYM dk 0;kid fopkj&foe'k gvkA Round Table Conference dk fue=.k dkxl blfy, Bdjk pdh Fkh D;kfd cki pkgr Fk Hkkjr l dkxl d vfrfjDr vkj dkb Hkh ynu vkef=r u fd;k tk,A

jel eDMkukYM dh bPNk Fkh fd ble fj;klrh jktk Hkh cB] Økfrdkfj;k dk Hkh cyk, vkj vfgldk dk HkhA jkt&jktokMk rd rk Bhd Fkk yfdu lHkk"k pn ckl] Hkxr flg] mud LkkfFk;k vkj pn'k[kj vktkn dk bl dkQl e fcBku e Hkyk cki dk D;k ,rjkt Fkk\ yfdu cki u ;g iLrko Bdjk fn;kA

30 uoEcj] 1930 dk ;g dkQl ynu e u gk ldhA

fcfV'k jkt lÙkk tkurh Fkh fd Økfrdkfj;k l jk"V dh vfLerk d fojk/k e dN Hkh le>krk ugh gk ldrk] ijr lfo/kkHkkxh dkxlh dN Hkh dj ldr gA

vrr% ogh gvkA

lj rTk cgknj li vkj Mk- t;dj dk ckrphr e e/;LFk cuk;k x;kA vfgldk u igyh 'kr j[kh]

igy xk/kh th vkj ug: th dk fjgk fd;k tk, vkj lkFk e og ft l Hkh fjgk dju dk dg] mUg Hkh fd;k tk,A

tuojh] 1931 e ug: rFkk vU; urkvk d lkFk xk/kh th ty l ckgj vk x,A

blh nkjku ykM bfou u Li"V iNk ^^ D;k vki Hkxr flg vkfn dk Hkh NMkuk pkgr gA ge mldh vkKk y yxA^^

cki u dgk] ^e Hkxr flg dh Hkkouk dh dn rk djrk g ij fgl k d fdlh Hkh itd dk NkMu dh ijoh e ugh dj ldrk] bll gekj 'kkfri.k vknkyu e njkj iM tk,xhA ykxk dk bll fo'okl mB tk,xkA^

nlj fnu ty l Hkxr flg u dgk]

^^thou dh Hkh[k ekxu l vPNk g e ;gh ik.k n nA vPNk fd;k cki u gekjh odkyr ugh dhA^^

ckl ckgj vk x,A

* og jkmM Vcy dkQl e 'kkfey gku dh ckr eku x,A

* fon'kh cfg"dkj ugh djx] bl Hkh fyf[kr :i e n fn;kA

4 ekp] 1930 dk vfgldk dk vknkyu eyrh /kjk'kk;h gk x;kA lkj rFkkdfFkr vfgld ty l ckgj vk pd FkA

4 ekp] 1930 dk xk/kh&bfou le>kRk gvkA 23 ekp] 1931 dk Hkxr flg] jktx# vkj l[kno dk Qkslh yxhA D;k ;g le>krk LkEekui.k Fkk\ D;k ;g Økfrdkfj;k l Ny&diV Fkk\

45- iFke fo'o ;) 'k: gvk rk fLFkfr cnyh rFkk rdh vxtk d fo#) teuh d i{k e gk x;kA fo'o ;) e teuh dh ijkt; d ckn vxtk u rdh dk etk p[kku d fy, rdh dk fo?kfVr dj fn;kA vxt rdh d [kyhQk d fojk/k e lkeu vk x,A elyeku [kyhQk dk viuk urk ekur FkA mue vxtk d fo#) fonkg dh ygj nkM xbA

Hkkjr d efLye urkvk u bl ekey dk ydj vxtk d fo#) lu 1921 e ^f[kykQr vknkyu^ 'k: fd;kA efLye urkvk rFkk Hkkjrh; elyekuk dk [k'k dju d fy, xk/kh th u ekrhyky ug: d l>ko ij dkxl dh vkj l f[kykQr vknkyu d leFku dh ?kk"k.kk dhA Jh fofiupUn iky] Mk- ,uh clV] lh-,Q- ,M;t vkfn urkvk u dkxl dh cBd e f[kykQr d leFku dk fojk/k fd;k] fdr bl i'u ij g, ernku e xk/kh th thr x,A xk/kh th f[kykQr vknkyu d [kyhQk gh cu x,A

elyekuk o dkxl u txg&txg f[kykQr vknkyu d fojk/k e in'ku fd,A ^vYyk gk vdcj^ tl ukj yxkdj efLyek dh Hkkouk, HkMdkb xbA egkeuk ifMr enuekgu ekyoh; th rFkk dN vU; urkvk u prkouh nh fd f[kykQr vknkyu dh vkM e elfye Hkkouk,¡ HkMdkdj Hkfo"; d fy, [krjk iink fd;k tk jgk g fdr xk/kh th u dgk] ^e elyeku Hkkb;k d bl vknkyu dk Lojkt l Hkh T;knk egRo nrk gA^

Hky gh Hkkjrh; elyeku f[kykQr vknkyu dju d ckotn vxtk dk cky ckdk ugh dj ik,] fdr mUgkus ijs Hkkjr es erik;% efLye dÍjiFk dk tgjhyk lkp dh rjg thfor dj MkykA f[kykQRk vknkyu dh vlQyrk ls fp<s elyekuks us ijs n'k es nxs dj vl[; fgUnvks dh gR;k dj MkyhA djy e ekykckj {k= e efLye ekiykvk u ogk d fgUnvk ij tk vR;kpkj <k,] mudh ftl ccjrk l gR;k dh ml i<dj ân; Hkh ngy mBxkA fgUn egkHkk d urk Lokr«;ohj lkojdj th u vkx pydj ekykckj {k= dk Hke.k dj ogk d vR;kpkjk o gR;kdkM dh i"BHkfe ij ^ekiyk^ uked miU;kl fy[kk FkkA

f[kykQr vknkyu dk leFku dj xk/kh th rFkk dkxl us efLye dVVjokn RkFkk vkyxkookn dks c<kok fn;k FkkA ekiykvk }kjk fgUnvk dh u'kl gR;k dk tc vk; lekt rFkk fgUn egkHkk u fojk/k fd;k rc Hkh xk/kh th ekiykvk dk ^'kkfr dk nr^ crkku l ugh pdA egku Lok/khurk lukuh rFkk fgUn egkLkHkk d urk Hkkbl ijekuun th us ml le; prkouh nsrs gq, dgk Fkk] ^xk/kh th rFkk dkxl us elyekuks dk r"V dju ds fy, ftl c'keh ds lkFk f[kykQr vknkyr dk leFku fd;k rFkk vc os [kkl[kkj gR;kjs ekiyks dh i'klk dj jgs gS] ;g ?kkrd uhfr vkxs pydj bLykeh mxokn dk iuiku es lgk;d fl) gkxhA^

Lokr«;ohj lokjdj th us Hkh f[kykQr vknkyu ds leFku dk n'k ds fy,] n'k dh ,drk ds fy, ^vkQRk^ crkdj dMk fojk/k fd;k FkkA

46 v-Hkk- dkxl dh v/;{kk jgh ije fon"kh Mk- ,uh clV u 29 uoEcj 1921 dk fnYyh e tkjh viu ,d oDr0; e dgk Fkk& ^vlg;kx vknkyu dk f[kykQRk vknkyu dk Hkkx cukdj xk/kh th rFkk dN dkxlh urkvk u etgch fglk dk iuiu dk volj fn;kA ,d vkj f[kykQr vknkyudkjh ekiyk efLye ekykukvk }kjk efLtnk e HkMdkÅ Hkk"k.k fn, tk jg Fk vkj nljh vkj vlg;kx vkUnkyudkjh fgUn turk l ;g vihy dj jg Fk fd fgUn&efLye ,drk dk i"V dju d fy, f[kykQr okyk dk i.k lg;kx fn;k tk,A^

47- ekiyk }kjk fd, x, t?kU; vR;kpkjk ij Mk- ckck lkgc vEcMdj u viuh iLrd Hkkjr dk foHkktu d i"B 187 ij xk/kh th ij igkj djr g, fy[kk Fkk%

^^Xkk/kh th fglk dh iR;d ?kVuk dh funk dju e pdr ugh Fk] fdr xk/kh th u ,lh gR;kvk dk dHkh fojk/k ugh fd;kA mUgku plih lk/k j[khA ,lh ekufldrk doy bl rd ij gh fo'yf"kr dh tk ldrh g fd xk/kh th fgUn&efLye ,drk d fy, 0;x Fk vkj bl mí'; dh ikfIr d fy, dN fgUnvk dh gR;k l mUg dkb Qd ugh iMrk FkkA^ ¼mlh iLrd d i"B 157 ij½A

dUjy e dkxl u efLye yhx d lg;kx l ljdkj cukbZ rks mlu ekiyk vR;kpkfj;k dk i'ku fnyku dk ?kkj iki fd;kA ekykckj vkj eyrku d ckn flRkEcj 1924 e dkgkV e etgch mUeknh elyekuk u fgUnvk ij Hkh"k.k vR;kpkj <k,A dkgkV d bl nx e xMk }kjk fgUnvk dh u'kl gR;k, fd, tku dk lekpkj ludj Hkkb ijekun th] Lokeh J)kun th] Mk- ckyd".k f'kojke et RkFkk ykyk yktirjk; u ,der ¼lo lEer½ gkdj dgk Fkk] ^f[kykQr vknkyu e elyekuk dk leFku dju d gh ;g n"ifj.kke lkeu vk jg g fd txg&txg elyeku ?kkj ik'kfodrk dk in'ku dj fgUn lekt dk pukrh n jg gA^

fnLkEcj 1924 e cyxko e ifMr enuekgu ekyoh; th dh v/;{krk e g, fgUn egkl Hkk d vf/ko'ku e dkxl dh efLye ik"kd uhfr ij dM igkj dj fgUnvk dk jktuhfrd nf"V l lxfBr gku ij cy fn;k x;kA

48- ;g bl n'k dk nHkkX; jgk g fd dkxl u bLykeh vkrdokn d fo#) ,d 'kCn Hkh ugh ckykA tc vk; lekt] fgUn egkl Hkk vkj vU; fgUn lxBuk u 'kf)dj.k vfHk;ku pyk;k rk ; ykx dÍjifFk;k dh utjk e dkVk cu x,A Lokeh J)kun th f'k{kkfon rFkk vk; ipkjd d lkFk&lkFk dkxl d urk Hkh FkA og dkxl dk;dkfj.kh d lnL; Hkh FkA Lokeh J)kun vkj ykyk yktirjk; th u ;g egll fd;k fd vxj elyeku vkj blkb;k dk fgUnvk d fuck/k /kekrj.k dh NV feyrh jgh rk ;g fgUnLrku dh ,drk d fy, Hkkjh

[krjk fl) gkxkA Lokeh J)kun th ykyk ykt ir jk; th vkj egkRek gljkt th u /ke ifjoru dju oky fgUnvk dk iuh ofnd fgUn /ke e 'kkfey dju dk vfHk;ku 'k: fd;kA bfrgkldkj f'ko dekj xk;y u viuh iLrd e dkxl dh Hkfedk dk mYy[k fd;k gA

xk/kh th }kjk f[kykQr vkn kyu dk leFku fd, tku l elyekuk dk mRlkgo)u gvkA dkxl d e lyeku urkvk u Lokeh J)kun th d 'kf) vkn kyu dk fojk/k 'k: dj fn;kA dgk x;k fd ;g vkn kyu fgUn&efLye ,drk e ck/kk Mky jgk gA xk/kh th d fun'k ij dkxl u Lokeh th dk vkn'k fn;k fd o bl vfHk;ku e Hkkx u yA bll fgUn&efLye ,drk e ck/kk iM jgh gA Lokeh J)kun th u mÙkj fn;k] ^efLye ekyoh ^rcyhx^ fgUnvk d /kekUrj.k dk vfHk;ku pyk jg gA D;k dkxl ml Hkh cn djku dk i;kl dj xhA dkxl efLyek dk r"V dju d fy, 'kf) vfHk;ku dk fojk/k djrh jghA Lokeh J)kun th u dkxl l lc/k rkM fy;kA

Lokeh J)kun th 'kf) vfHk;ku e ij tkj&'kkj l lfØ; gk x,A 60 gtkj eydku elyekuk dk iuh ofnd ½fgUn½ /ke e nhf{kr fd;k x;kA xk/kh th rFkk dkxl efLyek dk i lUu dju d fy, 'kf) vkn kyu dk fuj rj fojk/k djr jgA ekykukvk d rcyhx vfHk;ku d fo#) mUgku dHkh ,d 'kCn Hkh ugh dgkA ;g Fkh dkxl dh ^Nne&/kefuji{krk^A mUekn elyeku Lokeh th d 'kf) vfHk;ku dk lgu ugh dj ik,A igy rk mUg /kefd;k nh xb] vr e 22 fnlcj] 1926 dk fnYYkh e vCny j'khn uked ,d etgch mUekn u mudh xkyh ekj dj gR;k dj MkyhA

Lokeh J)kun th dh u'kl gR;k u ij n'k dk 0;fFkr dj Mkyk FkkA

nljh vkj xk/kh th u ;x bfM;k e fy[kk] ^^Ek Hkkbi vCny j'khn uked elyeku] ft lu J)kun dh gR;k dh g] dk i{k yj dguk pkgrk g] bl gR;k dk nk"k gekjk gA vCny j'khn ft l /kekUekn l ihfMr Fkk] ml dk mÙkjnkf;Ro ge ykxk ij gA }"kkfXu HkM dku d fy, doy elyeku gh ugh] fgUn Hkh nk"kh gA^

Lokr«;ohj lkojdj th u mUgh fnuk 20 tuojh] 1927 d ^J)kun^ d vd e viu y[k e xk/kh th }kjk gR;kj vÅny j'khn dk i{k yu dh dMh HkRluk djr g, fy[kk& ^xk/kh th u viu dk 'k) ân;] ^egkRek^ rFkk fu"i{k fl) dju d fy, ,d etgch mUeknh gR;kj d ifr lgkuHkfr 0;DRk dh gA o Lokeh J)kun th tl jk"VHkDRk dh gR;k d fy, mUgh dh fopkj/kkjk vFkkr n< fgUnRofu"Bk rFkk 'kf) dk; dk ftEenkj fl) djuk pkgr gA ekykckj d ekiyk gR;kjk d ifr o igy gh lgkuHkfr fn[kk pd gA^

xk/kh th u Lo; ^gfjtu^ rFkk vU; i=k e y[k fy[kdj Lokeh J)kun th rFkk vk; lekt d ^'kf) vknkyu^ dh dMh funk dhA nljh vkj] elyekuk }kjk txg&txg fd, x, fgUnvk d cykr /kekrj.k d fo#) mUgku ,d Hkh 'kÅn dgu dk lkgl ugh fn[kk;kA Lor=rk ikfIr d ckn Hkh dkxl u jk"VHkDrk dk viekfur dju e dkbZ dlj ugh NkMhA ohj lkojdj dk ckj&ckj viekfur fd;k x;kA

49- vkt fQj Hkkjr e 'Secularism' dk jkx NMu oky ykxk dh gkM ep xb gA fo'o ifl) lfo/kku fo'k"kK vkpk; nxknÙk cl u viuh 0;k[;k e bl ij tk Hkh fy[kk og mud }kjk fyf[kr lfo/kku d ey vxth Hkk"kk e miyC/k gA

pkg mDr l'kk/ku d io lfo/kku e ^Secular' 'kÅn ugh Fkk] ijr lfo/kku dh vkRek bll vkr&ikr FkhA lkj d lkj lfo/kku d tkudkjk u bldh ,d gh 0;k[;k dh Fkh fd ^/ke d ifr lfo/kku dh ,d gh nf"V g fd Hkkjr dk viuk dkb 'State Religion' ugh gkxk] ftl lc ekuu dk ck/; gk] vfir dkb Hkh ukxfjd viuh vkLFkk d vulkj] pkg ftl /ke dk Hkh eku] ljdkj dk bll dkb yuk&nuk ughA^

lo/ke leHkko] loiFk leHkko ;k /kefuji{krk dk cl bruk gh vFk FkkA Hkkjr e gj 0;fDr dk /ke d ifr vkLFkk Fkh dgh Hkh dkb }} ;k l?k"k ugh Fkk] yfdu jktuhfrKk u eu";k dk Hkh /kefuji{k cuk fn;kA jktuhfr e ;g ^Q'ku^ ,d lØe.kdkjh jkx dh rjg QykA

50- bl n'k u ohj lkojdj dk fdruk vieku fd;k] ;g ckr fdlh ls fNih gqbZ ugh gA ij bl ckr ls Li"V gS fd 28 ebZ tUefrfFk rFkk 26 Qjojh ,.;frfFk dks ljdkjh njn'kZu mudh uke dk mYy[k ;k mudh egÙk dk c[kku ugh djrkA ftu ykxk u lc lfo/kkvk d lkFk fo'k"k Jf.k;k e ty ;k=k, dh o fo'o Lrjh; urk cu x, ijUr ftUgku vMeku dh dky dkBfj;k e vekuf"kd vR;kpkj lg] cyk dh txg trdj dkYg pyk, o n'k fojk/kh rFkk lkinkf;d dgyk,A ohj lkojdj fdl rjg fuHkhd gkdj vxtk dh ekn e tk /ked] ftud vkXu; iokg l ifji.k Hkk"k.kk l vxt Hk;Hkhr g,] ml lkojdj dk Lor= Hkkjr e fcfV'k lÙkk HkDr trku vkj pfj= guu dju e dkxl urk lfyIr jgA vMeku ty ls mudk ukeiVV gVk;k x;k vkj lsln e fp= yxkus rd dk fojk/k fd;k x;kA bfrgkl lk{kh g fd vMeku dh dky dkBjh e ;kruk, >yu oky lkojdj dh dk;k Hky gh t tj gk xbZ gk exj mud n< ldYi ij dkb vkp ugh vkb FkhA jk"V dk vkjk/; ekuu okyk fgUn lkinkf;d dl gk ldrk gA llkj d fdlh n'k e 80 ifr'kr dh cger okyh tul[;k dk lkinkf;d ugh ekuk tkrkA og rk vkiu vki e ,d LoLFk ,o lcy jk"V gku dk lkeF; j[krh g] ijUr gekj ;gk ,lk blfy, gkrk g fd fgUn lxfBr u gkdj vyx&vyx ikfV;k dk viuh #fp d vulkj okV nrk g vkj efLye vYier lxfBr gkdj fgUn d edkcy ,d elyeku dk okV ndj lQy cukrk gA

51- dkxzl fgUnw fojk/k dh lhek rd tkdj Hkh [kn dk jk"Vªh; lLFkk crkrh gS vkj fgUnoknh lLFkkvksa dk jk"Vªh; ugh ekurhA Hkkjr e Hkxoku jke ykxk d jke&jke e cl g yfdu Jhjke efnj dk fuek.k ugh gk jgkA ;g bl jk"V d fy, 'ke dh ckr gA tjk lkfp, ;g elyk jketUe Hkfe dk u gkdj fdlh efLye Hkou dk gkrk ftls fgUnwvksa us dctk;k gkrk rks n'kHkj e ,slk coky eprk fd dkxzl vkj vU; ny /kefujis{krk dh ngkbZ ndj mls rjUr eDRk djk ysrsA

52- ^Hkxok vkradokn^ x<us dk vkfpR;

Hkkjrh; ykdr=a d bfrgkl e vkikrdky d nkjku mlu ¼dkxl u½ ykduk;d t;inkd'k ukjk;.k lfgr tuli?k vkj l?k d urkvk dk jk"Vªnkgh crk;k FkkA fujd'k dkxl dk tc Hkh viuh lÙkk [krj e fn[kh] mlu jk"Vfgr R;kx dj voljoknh jktuhfr dk lgkj fy;k vkj jk"Vokn rRok dk gkf'k, ij MkykA fcgkj fo/kkulHkk pukok l igy vYil[;dk d okV gkfly dju d fy, dkxl u ijkuh pky pyh yfdu efLyek d okV mld [kkr e ugh x, vkj mldk lQk;k gk x;kA vc mÙkj in'k d pukok dk n[kr g, dkxl fgUn fojk/kh vfHk;ku vkj rt djxh] bld fy, ykxk dk lrd jguk gkxkA tc xkge=h ih- fpnEcje u Hkxok vkrdokn 'kCn i;kx fd;k rk vglkl gvk fd Hkkjr e jg jg fgUnvk dh D;k gkyr gA fiNy o"k jk"Vh; lj{kk lykgdkj ,e-d- ukjk;.ku u n'k e 800 vkrdh legk d lfØ; gku dh ckr dgh FkhA vkf[kj mue l fdru Hkxok vkrdh gA vkt Hkkjr d 632 e l 232 fty uDlyokn l xLr g] mue l fdru ftyk e Hkxok uke l vkrdokn lfØ; gA D;k itkc d vkrdokn e dgh Hkxok Fkk\ D;k d'ehj e dgh Hkxok cpk g\ D;k mÙkj&iokpy e Hkxok g] D;k e/; Hkkjr e py jgh xfrfof/k;k Hkxok jx d dkj.k g\ ;fn ,lk ugh g rk ^Hkxok vkrdokn^ 'kCn x<u dk D;k vkfpR; gA

53- bfnjk th dk vkikrdky d vijk/kk d dkj.k fxjQrkj dju ij Hkkyk ,o noUn ikMs }kjk foeku vigj.k fd;k x;k Fkk bl vkrdokndk; dk dju ij mUgs dkxl }kjk fo/kk;d cukdj ijLdr djuk vkrdokn dk ikRlkgu nu dk lcl cMk Toyr mnkgj.k gA

54- jk"Vªokn dk i.krk ¼ jk"Vªh; Lo;alod l?k

jk"Vªh; Lo;lod l?k dk tUe lu 1982 foØeh ¼lu 1925½ dh fot;n'keh dk gvkA l?k d lLFkkid Mk- d'kojko cfyjke gMxokj d ckj e dgk tk ldrk g fd o tUetkr n'kHkä FkA NkVh vk; e gh jkuh foDVkfj;k d tUefnu ij Ldy l feyu okyh feBkb dk Mkuk mUgku dM e Qd fn;k FkkA Hkkb }kjk iNu ij mÙkj fn;k& ge ij tcnLrh jkt dju okyh jkuh dk tUefnu ge D;k euk,\

55- dN o"k io pj[kh nknjh gfj;k.k e nk gokb tgktk d Vdjk tku d ifj.kkeLo:i 300 l vf/kd ykxk dh eR; gk xbA nHkkX; l ; lHkh efLye lekt d Fk mudh lgk;rk dju LkD;yfjLV ugh x,A lHkh d fy, dQu] rkcr vkfn dh 0;oLFkk] mud ifjtuk dk lpuk nu dk dke] 'ko yu vku okyk dh Hkktu] vkokl vkfn dh 0;oLFkk ogk d Lo;lodk u dhA bl dkj.k ogk dh efLtn e Lo;lodk dk vfHkunu gvk] efLye if=dk jfM;l u 'kkckl vkj,l,l 'kh"kd l y[k NkikA

56- t;ij e g, ce /kekdk d ckn cxyknf'k;k dk ydj n'k e cgl fNM xb FkhA ij le; d lkFk bl Hkyk fn;k x;k gA lcl igy vle e gh cxyknf'k;k ij fprk trkb xb FkhA cxyknf'k;k dk [knMu d fy, jkT; e Ng lkyk rd vknyu pykA 1979 e 'k: g, vle vknkyu e ^fon'kh [knMk^ gh ukjk FkkA rHkh bl leL;k dk xEHkhjrk l fy;k tkrk rk n'k e vkt ; gkyr ink ugh gkrA 'k:vkr e vle vknkyu dk ^efLye [knMk^ vknkyu gh le>k x;kA dkxl viu okV cd d pyr jkT; e ,d Hkh cxykn'kh u jgu dh ckr dgrh jghA vle fo/kkuHkk e rRdkyhu e[;e=h Loxh; fgr·j lfd;k u 1991 e jkT; e rhl yk[k cxykn'kh jgu dh ckr dgh yfdu tc efLye urkvk u xíh l mrkju dh /kedh nh rk lfd;k iyV x,A mUgku nlj fnu gh dgk fd jkT; e ,d Hkh cxykn'kh ugh gA bll dkxl dh nfo/kk lkQ >yd xbA vle vknkyu dju oky urkvk d lkFk rRdkyhu i/kkue=h jktho xk/kh dk 1985 e le>krk gvkA bl vle le>kRk d vulkj vle&cxykn'k lhek ij dVhyh ckM yxku dh ckr dgh xbA lu 1988 e bldk dk; 'k: gvk] yfdu 27 lkyk ckn Hkh vkt rd ;g ijk ugh gvkA bl nkjku vkb ljdkj ekey d ifr fdruh xHkhj Fkh] ;g lkQ gkrk gA dUn e bl nkjku Hkktik uhr jktx xBc/ku dk Hkh lÙkk feyh vkj jkT; e vle vknkyu dju oky urk Hkh nk ckj lÙkk e vk,A ij lhek vkt Hkh ijh rjg lhy ugh gbA bld dkj.k iokÙkj d vkrdoknh Hkh cxykn'k e 'kj.k ydj ogk l ;gk gku okyh xfrfof/k;k dk lpkfyr djr gA

1979 e tc vle e fon'kh [knMk vknkyu 'k: gvk rHkh dkxl eí dk xEHkhjrk l yrh rk vkt ;g dgu dh t:jr gh ugh iMrhA ij ml oä ml okVk dh jktuhfr dk [;ky vk;kA jkT; e jg jg elyekuk dk ij'kkuh l cpku d uke ij fookfnr vkb,eMhVh ,DV 1983 e ykx fd;k x;kA n'k d fdlh jkT; e ;g dkuu ykx ugh FkkA vU; jkT;k e fon'kh dkuu ykx Fkk vkj gA vkb,eMhVh ,DV ykx gku d ckn jkT; e ?kliB dj vk, ykxk dk [knMuk ef'dy gk x;kA vkb,eMhVh ,DV e iko/kku Fkk fd f'kdk;r dju oky 0;fä dk gh ;g iekf.kr djuk iMxk fd og ftl ij vkjki yxk jgk g og cxykn'kh gA bld pyr f'kdk;r dk ydj dkb vkx ugh vkuk pkgrk FkkA bl fnôr d pyr jkT; e vkb,eMhVh ,DV dk jí dju dh ekx mBrh jgh yfdu dkxl vkj Hkktik fdlh u Hkh bl [kkfjt dju d fy, dN ugh fd;kA vkf[kj Fkd&gkjdj vkl u viu io v/;{k rFkk vxi lln lokun lkuoky l lihe dkV e bl [kkfjt djku d fy, vkonu djk;kA yEch dkuuh yMkb d ckn gh vkb,eMhVh ,DV jí gvkA vc n'k d vU; jkT;k dh rjg gh vle e fon'kh dkuu ykx gA

57- fQj Hkh 1962 l vc rd cxykn'k ¼ijku ioh ikfdLrku½ l cMh l[;k e ,l ykx tk Hkkjr d ukxfjd ugh g vo/k :i l Hkkjr e gA Hkkjr d oreku dkuu d vulkj vo/k ?kliB u doy dkuu dk mYy?ku g ojUk n'k dh ml liHkrk d fy, Hkh [krjk g ftld vk/kkj ij viu HkkX; d fu/kkj.k d fy, ge i.k Lor=rk ikIr g vkj n'k d vUnj fdlh vU; 'kfDr d }kjk ml ckf/kr ugh fd;k tku pkfg,A gj nl o"k d ckn dh tku okyh tux.kuk l Li"V gkrk g fd Hkkjr e ioh vkj dh lhek e cxykn'kh elyekuk dh ck<&lh vkrh jgh g] ftld dkj.k ml HkkHkkx dh tul[;k e ,d fo'k"k idkj dk ifjorR ifjyf{kr gkrk jgk gA bldk mnkgj.k ckjiVk fty l feyrk g] tgk 1901 e elyekuk dk vuikr ek= ,d ifr'kr Fkk yfdu 2001 dh tux.kuk d vulkj ;g c<dj 59-37 ifr'kr rd igp x;k gA vo/k cxyknf'k;k dh l[;k c<u l vle dk tulkf[;dh Lo:i gh [krj e iM x;k gA

58- lu 1979 e vle e fonf'k;k d fo#) tk vknkyu 'k: gvk mlls ,d rk ekvkoknh mx lxBu ^mYQk^ ¼;ukbVM fycj'ku QV vkQ vle½ dk tUe gvk rFkk ,d lEi.k ifjoruoknh {k=h; ny ^vle x.k ifj"kn^ d mn; dh Hkfedk r;kj gbA bl ,frgkfld vknkyu e fon'kh ukxfjdk d fo#) dkjokb dh ekx 1979 l ikjEHk gkdj 1985 rd pyrh jghA e[; ekx ;g Fkh fd ernkrk lfp;k e l fonf'k;k d uke dkV tk, vkj mUg Hkkjr l fudky ckgj fd;k tk,A foMEcuk ;g jgh fd ;|fi vle x.k ifj"kn u lu 1985 d ckn nl o"k rd vle e lÙkk lEHkkyh fdUr mUgkus turk d mlh fu.k; dk lfo/kkiod Hkyk fn;k ftld cy ij o lÙkk rd igqp FkA vkj Hkh cMk n%[kn etkd ;g Fkk fd mYQk u vle l cxyknf'k;k dk fudky ckgj dju d viu vknkyu dk pyku d fy, cxykn'k e gh 'kj.k y yh vkj ,d idkj l mlh vkb-,l-vkb- d gkFk dh dBiryh cu x;] ftlu mÙkj&ioh Hkkjr e mino epk j[kk FkkA

lu 1911 l 1941 rd 40 o"kk e vle dh tul[;k nxuh gk xb FkhA lu 1941 l 1971 rd 30 o"kk rd fQj nxuh gk xbA ;g Hkh fd 1981 e lEHkkfor tul[;k d vkdMk dh vi{kk 1961 l 1981 rd d 20 o"kk e okLrfod tul[;k vuekfur tul[;k l nxuh gk pdh FkhA lu 1901 l 1971 rd d lÙkj o"kk e vle dh tul[;k 3-29 l c<dj 14-6 djkM gk xb Fkh tcfd mlh vof/k e ij Hkkjr e tul[;k of) dk vkdMk 150 ifr'kr FkkA ;g bl rF; dk iHkkfor dju d fy, dkQh g fd iokÙkj Hkkjr e lhek ikj l cM i<eku ij ?kliB gk jgh FkhA

59- dkxl pukok dk lfo/kkiod thruk pkgrh Fkh] Hky gh mld fy, mUg Hkkjrh; lfo/kku dh 0;oLFkk dk ijh rjg mYy?ku djd fonf'k;k d vo/k okVk dk gh lgkjk D;k u yuk iM jgk gkA vkt fLFkfr ;g g fd vle fo/kkul Hkk dh 126 lhVk e l 42 d puko {k= efLye cgy gk pd g vkj mUgh l vle dk HkkX; fu/kkj.k gkrk gA ?klifB;k u fcgkj vkj if'pe cxky e vo/k :i l io'k djd Øe'k% 22 ,o 18 lhVk d {k=k dk efLye cgy cuk Mkyk gA Hkkjr e vud tuifrfuf/k ,l g tk

Hkkjrh;k dk ugh oju fonf'k;k dk ifrfuf/kRo djr gA D;k tur= dk bll cMk etkd dN vkj Hkh gk ldrk g\

60- fiNy rhu n'kdk 1971&2007 rd fgUn tul[;k e of) ij utj Mkyh tk, rk 1971 dh 72-51 ifr'kr d edkcy fgUnvk dh tul[;k 2001 e ?kVdj14-9 ifr'kr jg xb g tcfd efLye vkcknh 6-36 ifr'kr c<hA

61- vle d ey okfl;k dh tehu ij mudh bPNk d f[kykQ clk, x, cxykn'kh ?klifB;k dh otg l lkekftd fo}"k Qyrk x;kA mlh dh otg l gh mYQk ler ckMk mxokfn;k u viu vkfnokslh lenk; d ykxk dh igpku dk ldV lekIr gku dh vk'kdk l gfFk;kj lEHkky fy, vkj vyx jkT; dk vknkyu NM fn;k] ftle dkb ckgjh cxykn'kh u gkA xj ckMk lenk; e db egluk l ruko Fkk fQj Hkh [kfQ;k ,tfl;k dh dkb Hkud rd ugh yxhA xj ckMk lj{kk ep vkj vf[ky ckMkyM efLye Nk= l?k nkuk gh lxBuk e cxykn'kh efLye ?klifB, lfØ; gA ; lxBu pkgr g fd ftu bykdk e ckMk lenk; dh vkcknh vk/k l de g] mUg ckMkyM {k= l ckgj fd;k tk,A

vc fLFkfr ;g g fd vo/k ?klifB;k lekt d ey ouokfl;k dh gR;k, dj jg g] mud ?kj tyk jg g rFkk tehu l cn[ky dj jg gA vle d ey ukxfjdk dk ckxykn'k d fgUnvk dh rjg nlj nt dk ukxfjd cuku dk "kM;= tkjk l py jgk gA

62- lp rk ;g g fd cxykn'k nk rjhdk l mÙkj&ioh {k= e vfLFkjrk ink dju dk dkj.k cu x;k gA ,d rk ;g fd lÙkk:< ny d lLr pukoh Qk;nk dh uhfr dk ykHk mBkdj cxykn'kh mÙkj&io e] [kkldj vle e nkf[ky gkr g vkj /kefuji{krk d fodr Lo:i d uke ij vklkuh l Hkkjrh; ^vYil[;dk^ dh tekr e 'kkfey gkdj ^/kefuji{krk^ dh pukoh leifÙk cu tkr gA vle e gkykr cM [krjukd gA jkT; d ikp fty&cjiVk] /kcjh] XokyikMk] djhext vkj gk;ykdMh rk bl ?klkB dh otg l ijh rjg l efLye ckgY; bykd cu x, g] tcfd exyMkbl vkj ukxko e cMh rth l cxykn'kh Hkjr py tk jg g ;s Hkh tYnh efLye cgyrk oky bykd cu

tk,xA jkT; dh vkcknh d Lo:i vkj bl {k= dh vkfne lLdfr rFkk fojklr dk g, uDlku vkj fglk dk vnktk bl ckr l yxk;k tk ldrk g fd vo/k cxyknf'k;k u ^{k=^ d uke l e'kgj o".ko lEink; dh tehuk rd ij dCtk dj fy;k g vkj bl idkj l ,d ogn bLykeh jk"V dh fn'kk e ektn lkLdfrd igpku dk gh cny Mkyk gA

63- vle dk efLye cgy {k= cuku dk "kM;= Lok/khurk l Hkh cgr o"k igy 'k: dj fn;k FkkA 1941 e cxyk vkj vle e efLye yhx dk ef=eMYk cuk rk cxky dh efLye yhx ljdkj u vle dk Hkh efLye cgy cuku dh ;ktuk cukbA vle d RkRdkyhu e[;e=h Jh lknYyk [kk u ?kk"k.kk dh fd vle e [kkyh tehu iMh g] ml ij [krh d fy, cxky l tk Hkh efLye vle e tkdj cluk pkg] mUg e¶r tehu nh tk,xhA

ykM: ooy u viuh Mk;jh e fy[kk Fkk& Jh lknYyk [kk dk ;g vfHk;ku vle dk vf/kd vUu mRiknu dh vkM e efLye&cgy cuku d fy, FkkA fcfV'k ljdkj dh blkbdj.k dh ;ktuk d ckn cxky l ykdj clk, x, ykxk d dkj.k vlfe;k Hkk"kh rth l vYil[;d gkr x,A mudh Hkk"kk o lLdfr ij [krj d ckny eMjku yxA bl fLFkfr e vle d dkxlh urkvk dk fpfrr gkuk LokHkkfod FkkA

64- Hkkjr foHkktu d nkjku efLye yhx u vle o cxky dk efLye cgy crkdj ^ikfdLrku^ e 'kkfey fd, tku dh ekx j[kh Fkh] yfdu dUn ljdkj u bl ekx dk Bdjk fn;k Fkk] ;g i:ek.k n dj fd vle fgUn&cgy {k= gA flygV fty dk efLye&cgy eku dj ikfdLrku e feyk fy;k x;k Fkk] fdUr 'k"k vle Hkkjr e gh jg x;kA

ekgEen vyh ftéd u ml le; fy[kk Fkk&^^;fn yhx d urk dN o"k igy l bl fn'kk e dkf'k'k dj vle e elyekuk dk clkuk 'k: dj nr rk ijk {k= ge fey tkrkA vc Hkh vxy dN o"kk e ge bl {k= dk efLye&cgy cukdj viu n'k e feyk ldr gA^^

tfYQdkj vyh HkVVk u Hkh ^nh feFk vkQ bfMiMl^ iLrd e lkQ fy[kk Fkk& ^^ ikfdLrku d fy, doy d'ehj gh ugh] vle Hkh egÙoi.k gA tc rd vle ge ugh fey xk] ge pu l ugh cBxA^^

65- vo/k : i l vku okyk dk okVk d ykyph foi{kh nyk d jktuhfrd urkvk dk lj{k.k ikIr gkrk jgkA o okVk d fy, bu fonf'k;k d uke ernkrk lph e p<oku l ugh fgPkfdPkk,A ;g jgL;kn?kkVUk 1977 e lkln Jh ghjk yky iVokjh dh eR; d ckn vle e g, mipuko d nkjku ml le; gvk] tc ml {k= dh ernkrk lph e 70 gtkj u, ykxk d uke tM feyA nlj ny d iR;k'kh u vkifÙk dh vkj tkp dh xb rk irk pyk fd bue l 47 gtkj fonf'k;k d uke gA flrEcj 1978 e puko vf/kdkfj;k dh ,d cBd e rRdkyhu puko vk;ä Jh ';keyky 'kd/kj u Lohdkj fd;k Fkk& ^^vle d jktuhfrd urkvk u ,l vud ykxk d uke ernkrk lfp;k e p<ok fn, g tk Hkkjr d ukxfjd ugh gA ;g iofÙk ?kkrd fLk) gkxhA^^

66- vle gh ugh fcgkj dk Hkh ?kqliB dk f'kdkj cuk;k x;kA if.k;k rFkk dN vU; ftyk e rk cxykn'kh ?kqlifB;k d vkrd dh otg l ogk d ey fuoklh fgUnvk dk Hkkxu ij foo'k gkuk iMkA

2001 dh tux.kuk d vulkj cxykn'k d lhekorh fty fd'kuxt e 67-6 ifr'kr efLye vkcknh gk xb gA blh idkj if.k;k e 36-8 ifr'kr] vjfj;k e 41-1 ifr'kr] dfVgkj e 42-5 ifr'kr vkcknh ; gh ugh gbA if.k;k fty d vykok fd'kuxt] dfVgkj e yk[kk cxykn'kh ?klifB; viuk vf/kdkj tek dj ernkrk rd cu pd g vkj ;g j¶rkj rth l c<rh tk jgh gA lhek lj{k cy rFkk ifyl vQljk dk Hkh bu ?klifB;k dk lg;kx fey jgk gA etgch mUekn e Mc dN vf/kdkjh ,o fo/kk;d lfu;kftr : i l bu ?klifB;k dk Hkkjrh; ukxfjd cuku e lg;kx dj jg gA

67- Lor=rk ikflr d ckn lfo/kku e Hkkjr dk ,d /kefuji{k jkT; ?kkf"kr fd;k x;k vkj rc l ydj vkt rd ge ,d /kefuji{k jkT; dh LFkkiuk d i;kl e yx gA lfo/kku ykx

gku d fnu l gh /kefuji{k jkT; dh LFkkiuk d ekx e vud ck/kk, [kMh gb gA tkrh; HknHkko] /kkfed fofHkérk ,o {k=h; ldh.k Hkkoukvk d pyr Hkkjr e lPp vFk e /kefuji{k jkT; dh LFkkiuk ugh gk ikb gA jktuhfr u fgUnvk] elyekuk dk lkEinkf;drk dh ldh.k Hkkoukvk e tdM fn;k gA lkEinkf;drk dk cht cku e lÙkk ikfIr dh gkM e yx jkturkvk dk Hkh cMk gkFk gA ; lEink; vkt jktuhfrd nyk d fy, okV cd cu x, g vkj blh okV cd d dkj.k jk"Vfgr dk eík xk.k gkrk x;k gA blh okV cd d pyr fon'kh ?klifB;k d lj{k.k d fy, jktuhfrd nyk d chp gkM yxh gA

68- fcgkj d dy 40 ykdLkHkk fuokpu {k=k e l 18 {k= g tgk efLye ernkrk ifj.kke dk iHkkfor dj ldr gA bUg iJ; nuk ,d idkj l vyxkookn dk vke=.k nuk gA

fiNy nk n'kd d nkjku fcgkj d lhekorh {k= dk ^bLyke vkckn^ cuku dh lkft'k tkj idMrh fn[kkb nh gA lln lnL; dyk'kifr feJ u jkT;LkHkk e ;g rF; idV dj luluh ink dj nh Fkh fd fd'kuxt e vud cxykn'kh ?klifB; i'kklfud ink ij fu;fDr iku e lQy gk x, gA if.k;k d ckn dfVgkj vkj lkfgckxt ftyk e Hkh cxykn'kh ?klifB;k dh rth l ck< vkrh tk jgh gA dfVgkj tuin e dN gh fnuk e db yk[k ?klifB;k dk clk;k x;k gA dfVgkj fty d ikpk efLye fo/kk;d bu ?klifB;k dk [kyk lj{k.k n jg gA ,lh fLFkfr e ifyl ;k i'kklu dkb fojk/k Hkh ugh dj ldrkA dfVgkj {k= d io fo/kk;d txc/k vf/kdkjh u tc ?kliB dk ekeyk mBku dk i;kl fd;k rk efugkjh d fo/kk;d eckjd glu u ftykf/kdkjh d le{k Li"V prkouh nhA n[kr g bUg dku ;gk l fudkyrk gA ; ;gh jgx] tk bul ijgt djxk ml gh ;g bykdk NkMdj Hkkxuk gkxkA